Product Data Sheet

Ball-Attach Flux WS-446-NRD

Features

- Designed for ball-attach pin-transfer applications
- Flux rheology applicable for all sphere sizes
- Excellent solderability on a wide range of surfaces
- Water-soluble
- · Does not stain substrates or wash equipment

Introduction

Ball-Attach Flux WS-446-NRD is a water-soluble ball-attach flux designed for use in pin-transfer applications for ball attachment to substrates (BGA manufacturing). Its rheology is specifically designed for use with even the smallest gravity-fed spheres. WS-446-NRD has an activator system powerful enough to promote wetting on the most demanding substrate metallizations. It contains no dye, so it does not stain surfaces.

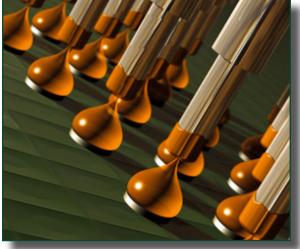
Properties

Property	Value	Test Method
Flux Classification:	M1	J-STD-004 (IPC-TM-650: 2.3.32 and 2.3.33)
Typical Viscosity:	14.5kcps (5mins)	Brookfield Spindle TB (20rpm)
SIR (ohms, after cleaning):	Pass (>10 ⁹ after 7 days @ 85°C and 85% RH)	J-STD-004 (IPC-TM-650: 2.6.3.3 IPC-B-24)
Typical Acid Number:	72mg KOH/g	Titration
Typical Tack Strength:	180g	J-STD-005 (IPC-TM-650: 2.4.44)
Shelf Life:	6 months (-20°C to +10°C)	Viscosity change / microscope examination

All information is for reference only. Not to be used as incoming product specifications.

Application

The amount of **WS-446-NRD** flux deposited on the substrate can be optimized by changing equipment parameters. Key variables include pin shape, pin diameter, shear speed, dwell, and depth of immersion. The flux rheology can be optimized for desired application by shearing to achieve the desired viscosity.



Cleaning

WS-446-NRD residue can be cleaned with DI water or water with an added cleaner. Ideal conditions for spray-cleaning: 25 °C (room temperature) or higher for >1 minute at >60psi.

Packaging

Ball Attach Flux WS-446-NRD is available in 150g (6 fl. oz.) and 300g (12 fl. oz.) cartridges. Other packaging can be provided to meet the customer's specific requirements.

Storage

For maximum shelf life, **WS-446-NRD** syringes and cartridges should be stored tip down at -20°C to +10°C for maximum shelf life. Storage temperatures should not exceed 25°C for more than 4 days, and should never exceed 30°C. After removing from cold storage, **WS-446-NRD** should be allowed to stand for at least 4 hours at room temperature before using.

Technical Support

Indium Corporation sets the industry standard in providing rapid response, on-site technical support for our customers worldwide. Indium Corporation's team of Technical Support Engineers can provide expertise in all aspects of materials science and semiconductor packaging process applications.

Material Safety Data Sheets

The MSDS for this product can be found online at http://www.indium.com/techlibrary/msds.php

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www.indium.com askus@indium.com

ASIA: Singapore, Cheongiu: +65 6268 8678

CHINA: Suzhou, Shenzhen, Liuzhou: +86 (0)512 628 34900 EUROPE: Milton Keynes, Torino: +44 (0) 1908 580400 USA: Utica, Clinton, Chicago: +1 315 853 4900





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Reflow



A short preheat $(150^\circ-160^\circ\text{C})$ for less than 45 seconds may be used to reduce voiding. The profile should ideally be a linear ramp at $1-2^\circ\text{C/second}$ up to $20-30^\circ\text{C}$ above solidus temperature, with a rapid cool down afterwards, and a minimum time above liquidus of 20 seconds.

This product data sheet is provided for general information only. It is not intended, and shall not be construed, to warrant or guarantee the performance

of the products described which are sold subject exclusively to written warranties and limitations thereon included in product packaging and invoices.

www.indium.com askus@indium.com

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